



# **ERAS 2025-001**

## **Incremental Long-Term Congestion Rights Study Report**

**ERAS-2025-031**



Published on 06/08/2026

By SPP Generation Interconnections Dept.

# REVISION HISTORY

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| DATE OR<br>VERSION NUMBER | AUTHOR | CHANGE DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| 06/08/2026                | SPP    | Initial Report     |
|                           |        |                    |
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## INTRODUCTION

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Incremental Long-Term Congestion Rights (ILTCRs) were made available by FERC 685 Guideline 3 as a reimbursement mechanism for sponsors of transmission upgrades. The guideline specifies that long-term firm transmission rights made feasible by transmission upgrades or expansions must be available upon request to any party that pays for such upgrades or expansions in accordance with the transmission organization's prevailing cost allocation methods for upgrades or expansions. Effective July 1, 2020, ILTCR is the default cost recovery mechanism for eligible Network Upgrades (NU) with Directly Assigned Upgrade Cost (DAUC) as a result of a Generation Interconnection Study (GIS), Aggregate Transmission Service Study (ATSS), or a Sponsored Upgrade Study in SPP.

The objective of the ILTCR analysis is to determine the incremental Available Transfer Capability (ATC) created on each of the Upgrade Sponsor submitted source-to-sink paths over a ten-year period resulting from the construction of the Network Upgrade. The Upgrade Sponsor may then have the option to use the results of this study to obtain candidate ILTCRs on the path selected.

The ILTCR study process was completed for ERAS-2025-031 (the Customer) that has Directly Assigned Upgrade Costs (DAUC) for the following network upgrades from ERAS 2025-001 Studies.

- Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 (ERAS-2025-001)

## STUDY INPUTS

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### MODEL BASIS

The 2025 ITP Transmission Services (TS) cases were the starting point for the analysis. The following details specify the particular models utilized for this evaluation.

- Model years 2029, 2034
  - Summer Peak (2029SP, 2034SP)
  - Winter Peak (2029WP, 2034WP)
  - Light Load (2029 LP, 2034LP)

### MONITORED FACILITIES

The monitored elements include all SPP control area branches, ties, and buses 69 kV and above, and all first tier Non-SPP control area branches and ties 100 kV and above. NERC Power Transfer Distribution Flowgates for SPP and first tier Non-SPP control areas are monitored. Additional NERC Flowgates are monitored in second tier or greater Non-SPP control areas.

- All branches and ties within the following areas:
  - SPP Internal Areas for 60kV – 999kV facilities:
    - 506– 546, 640 – 659, 998, 999
  - SPP External Areas for 100kV – 999kV facilities:
    - 327, 330, 351, 356, 502, 600, 615, 620, 627, 635, 661, 680
- NERC, SPP, and Tier 1 Permanent Monitor Flowgates (thermal)

### CONTINGENCY EVENTS

The contingency set includes all SPP control area branches and ties 69kV and above, first tier Non-SPP control area branches and ties 115 kV and above, any defined contingencies for these control areas, and generation unit outages for the SPP control areas with SPP reserve share program redispatch.

- All branches, ties, shunts, and generators within the following areas:
  - SPP Internal Areas for 60kV – 999kV facilities: o
    - 515 – 546, 640, 641, 642, 645, 650, 652, 659, 998, 999
  - SPP External Areas for 100kV – 999kV facilities:
    - 327, 330, 351, 356, 502, 600, 615, 620, 627, 635, 661, 680
- NERC, SPP, and Tier 1 Permanent Contingent Flowgates
- SPP T.O. Specific P1, P2, P4, and P5 TPL-005-1 Contingencies
- SPP T.O. Specific Op Guide Implementation

### NETWORK UPGRADES

The Network Upgrades were sorted based on construction lead-time in order to reflect the sequence of in-service dates for the upgrades. Each Network Upgrade was evaluated sequentially and as a standalone addition. Sequentially, the first Network Upgrade was evaluated in comparison to the TS Case. The second Network Upgrade was evaluated on top of the previously added Network Upgrade. The process was repeated until all Network Upgrades were evaluated. Network

Upgrades that share the same construction lead-time were evaluated as incremental upgrades to the final set of Network Upgrades with the same lead-times. The studied Network Upgrades and associated lead time for the Customer is listed in Table 1.

**Table 1: Network Upgrades**

| Upgrade ID | Upgrade Name                                       | Estimated Lead-Time (months) |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 172046     | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | 36                           |

### **CONTINGENT UPGRADES**

Contingent upgrades are not yet in-service. These facilities have been assigned to higher queued interconnection customers. These facilities were included in the models respective of their estimated lead-time for this study prior to determining the incremental transfer amount that each Network Upgrade provided. The list of contingent upgrades and their associated lead-time for the participating Customers is listed in Table 2

**Table 2: Contingent Upgrade Sequence**

| Upgrade ID   | Upgrade Name                                              | Estimated Lead-Time (months) |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| NTC - 220965 | Dunjee-Reno 138 kV Ckt 1 Rebuild                          | 36                           |
| NTC - 220965 | Trosper-Reno 138 kV Ckt 1 Rebuild                         | 36                           |
| NTC          | Multi - Horseshoe Lake Reconfiguration                    | 36                           |
| NTC - 220994 | Line - Crawfish Draw - Phantom 765 kV New Line (2025 ITP) | 36                           |
| UID - 170597 | Build New Andrews to Road Runner 345 kV Line              | 36                           |
| NTC - 210485 | Cleveland Jct - Anadarko 138 kV Ckt 1 Voltage Conversion  | 36                           |
| NTC - 220941 | Line - Holcomb - Sidney 345 kV Ckt 1 New Line             | 54                           |
| NTC - 220812 | Potter to Beckham 345 kV Line (2024 ITP)                  | 36                           |
| NTC - 220808 | Evans Energy Center North - Maize 138 kV Ckt 1 Rebuild    | 30                           |
| NTC - 220751 | Ellsworth Tap - Great Bend 115 kV Ckt 1 Structure Upgrade | 12                           |
| NTC - 210715 | Fargo 230 kV Terminal Upgrade                             | 6                            |

### **CUSTOMER TRANSFER PATHS**

The Customer is eligible to select up to three (3) source-to-sink transfer paths per Network Upgrade. The list of valid source-to-sink paths is posted on the SPP OASIS site under Source/Sink Summary and were available to Customers with a valid OASIS certificate.

Customers may select paths for ILTCR studies using their new generator that was studied as a source. The generator must be registered in the Marketplace before it is able to participate in the Congestion Hedging process.

Southwest Power Pool, Inc.

Each source-to-sink transfer path was collected by SPP for the Customer and those submissions are captured in the Results section.

## STUDY METHODOLOGY

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### *TRANSFER ANALYSIS*

A DC transfer analysis was conducted using PowerGEM TARA to determine the limiting flowgates in each applicable case for the respective transfer paths provided by the Customer. Constraints were defined as any overloaded facility in which the transfer had three (3) percent or more TDF or OTDF impact for system intact or contingency conditions respectively. AC Contingency Analysis was performed on each case to identify existing overloaded flowgates that were not caused by the Customer, Network Upgrade, or the source-to-sink transfer path. These flowgates were filtered out of the transfer analysis results for the respective case in which they were reported in the AC Contingency Analysis.

Once the initial DC limiting flowgates were filtered to valid results, the top five (5) limiting flowgates in each applicable case for the respective transfer paths provided by the Customer were AC verified. If the AC verified results reported a non-converged condition and all other AC verified transfers were not zero, then the AC non-converged condition was reviewed for appropriate adjustments until an AC transfer limit was established. If no adjustments were found to resolve the AC non-converged condition, then the AC transfer limit was reported as 0 MW to reflect the condition in which no transfer could be achieved.

With the transfer limits AC verified, the deltas between the minimum AC transfer amounts across all analyzed cases for each path with and without the associated Network Upgrade were determined as follows:

- If  $ATC_{pre-NU} < 0$  and  $ATC_{post-NU} < 0$ , then individual increment = 0
- If  $ATC_{pre-NU} < 0$  and  $ATC_{post-NU} > 0$ , then individual increment =  $ATC_{post-NU}$
- If  $ATC_{pre-NU} > 0$  and  $ATC_{post-NU} > 0$ , then individual increment =  $ATC_{post-NU} - ATC_{pre-NU}$

If the Network Upgrade costs were shared between multiple Customers, then the minimum delta was allocated to each participating Customer in the same proportion as the pro-rata share of the total cost of the upgrade allocated. The lowest amount of candidate MWs that can be awarded is 0.1 MW. Therefore, any candidate MWs below 0.1 MWs is reported as 0.0 MWs.



## ILTCR STUDY RESULTS

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**Table 3** summarizes the minimum incremental ATC created across all seasons for each of the source-to-sink paths provided by the Customer for the Network Upgrades.

Appendix A includes the detailed results of the top five (5) most limiting flowgates for each transfer path as submitted by the Customer.

**Table 3: ERAS-2025-031 Candidate ILTCRs**

| NU #   | NU                                                 | Source  | Sink    | Min Delta (MW) | Cost Allocation (%) | cILTCR (MW) |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 0              | 3.04%               | 0           |
| 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY    | 0              | 3.04%               | 0           |
| 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI    | 0              | 3.04%               | 0           |

## CONCLUSION

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The ILTCR analysis determined the incremental ATC created on the Customer submitted source-to-sink paths as provided by the associated Network Upgrade. The Customer may choose the one source-to-sink path in which to receive candidate ILTCRs based on the ATC results presented. If a source-to-sink path that reported no incremental ATC (0 MW) is chosen, then the Customer will not receive any candidate ILTCRs for the Network Upgrade. This data will be included in the applicable agreement(s) and executed before filing with FERC.

The Customer must notify SPP 45 days in advance of energization of the associated Network Upgrade via RMS ticket. Tracking of the Network Upgrade progress can be achieved by utilizing the SPP Quarterly Project Tracking workbooks posted on the SPP website. Once the Network Upgrade is energized, SPP will make available TCR MWs for the candidate ILTCR until the end of that TCR year in the next feasible monthly TCR auction.

# APPENDIX A

| IC            | NU     | Network Upgrade Name                               | Source  | Sink    | Limit | Case  | Monitored Facility                                      | Contingency Name                                        | Base FCITC | Upgrade FCITC | ATC Increase |
|---------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 1     | 34SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN   | 55.7       | 55.7          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 2     | 29SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN:: | 63.3       | 63.3          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 3     | 29LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 76         | 76            | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 4     | 34LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN   | 76         | 76            | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | Holcomb | 5     | 34SP0 | 546694 QUINDB<br>2 69.0 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>1    | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 76.2       | 76.2          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY    | 1     | 34SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 58.1       | 58.1          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY    | 2     | 29SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN:: | 66         | 66            | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY    | 3     | 34SP0 | 546694 QUINDB<br>2 69.0 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>1    | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 75.5       | 75.5          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY    | 4     | 29LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN:: | 78.6       | 78.6          | 0            |

| IC            | NU     | Network Upgrade Name                               | Source  | Sink | Limit | Case  | Monitored Facility                                      | Contingency Name                                        | Base FCITC | Upgrade FCITC | ATC Increase |
|---------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | KACY | 5     | 34LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 78.6       | 78.6          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI | 1     | 34SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 55.7       | 55.7          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI | 2     | 29SP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 63.3       | 63.3          | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI | 3     | 29LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P21:69:KACY:546692QUINDA2-546694QUINDB2C1:::            | 76         | 76            | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI | 4     | 34LP0 | 546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>546674<br>SPEAKER2 69.0<br>1 | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN:: | 76         | 76            | 0            |
| ERAS-2025-031 | 172046 | Build the HOLCOMB7 to HOLCOMB3 345kV Transformer 2 | KACYCT2 | SECI | 5     | 34SP0 | 546694 QUINDB 2 69.0<br>546682<br>EVERETT2 69.0<br>1    | P12:69:KACY:QUINDA-QUINDB::QUINDARO A-QUINDARO B OPEN   | 76.2       | 76.2          | 0            |